

# MODELING IMPERFECT INTERFACES IN LAYERED BEAMS THROUGH MULTI- AND SINGLE-VARIABLE ZIGZAG KINEMATICS

Roberta Massabò and Ilaria Monetto

University of Genova, Via Montallegro 1, 16145, Genova ITALY, [roberta.massabo@unige.it](mailto:roberta.massabo@unige.it)

**Key Words:** *Shear Deformable Layered Beams, Interlaminar Damage, Homogenization*

Multiscale structural models based on the coupling of a zigzag kinematics approximation and a cohesive crack approach have been recently formulated to effectively analyze the response of shear deformable layered structures with imperfect interfaces and describe progressive delamination fracture in these systems (see [1,2] for reviews). The zigzag kinematics accounts for zigzag effects associated to the elastic mismatch of the layers and for displacement jumps due to interfacial imperfections/delaminations using a reduced number of variables, which is independent of the number of layers. The effects of imperfect interfaces on the response of structures subjected to thermo-mechanical loading and on wave propagation and dispersion have been analyzed and the advantages of this approach over discrete layer models and layerwise theories have been highlighted and discussed in [1,3]. Mode II dominant, single and multiple delamination fracture in shear deformable layered beams have been effectively studied using two displacement variables as in first order shear deformation beam theory [4].

In this presentation we will review and discuss the models in [1,3-5] and present preliminary results on novel single-variable formulations for layered beams, inspired by the technique developed for homogeneous Timoshenko beams in [6]. The formulation using zigzag kinematics is expected to offer advantages in the analytical solution of the problem and to overcome some limitations in the finite element implementation of the classical theories.

Acknowledgement: support by U.S. ONR and ONR Global, #N62909-21-1-2048.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Massabò R. (2020) Effective Modeling of Interlaminar Damage in Multilayered Composite Structures Using Zigzag Kinematic Approximations. In: Voyiadjis G.Z. (eds) *Handbook of Damage Mechanics*. Springer, New York, NY.
- [2] Abrate, S., Di Sciuva, M., (2018) Multilayer models for composite and sandwich structures, in *Comprehensive Composite Materials II*, ed. by C. H. Zweben, P. W. R. Beaumont, (Elsevier, Amsterdam), pp. 399–425
- [3] Pelassa M., and Massabò, R., (2015), Explicit solutions for multi-layered wide plates and beams with perfect and imperfect bonding and delaminations under thermo-mechanical loading, *Meccanica*, 50, 2497-2524
- [4] Massabò, R., Propagation of Rayleigh-Lamb waves in multilayered plates through a multiscale structural model, *Int. Journal of Solids and Structures*, 124, 2017, 108-124.
- [5] Massabò, R., Darban, H., Mode II dominant fracture of layered composite beams and wide-plates: a homogenized structural approach, (2019) *Eng. Fract. Mech.*, 213, 280-301.
- [6] Kiendl, J., Auricchio, F., Hughes, T.J.R., Reali, A., Single-variable formulations and isogeometric discretizations for shear deformable beams, (2015) *Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics and Engineering*, 284, 988-1004.